



# Statistical Stop Data

DEMONSTRATED COMMUNITY SERVICE

## Introduction

The UC Davis Police Department strives to provide law enforcement service with due regard for the demographic and cultural diversity of our community. It is therefore our policy and practice:

- To enforce the law equally and fairly without profiling or discrimination toward any individual or group because of their race, ethnicity or nationality, religion, gender, sexual orientation or disability.
- To be as transparent as possible in responding to complaints of profiling.

Starting in 2014 and at the request of our campus community, we established a program to collect statistical data during vehicle/bicycle stops and to share these statistics with the community via our police department website. While some police departments across the country collect similar data, very few proactively make this data available to the public without a public records act (PRA) request. The data acquired for this purpose does not contain the identity of any persons stopped by UC Davis police officers and officers will not ask for identifying information solely for the purposes of collecting this statistical data. When data for this survey tool were not readily available via an official document such as a driver's license, officers recorded data based on their observations and perceptions. We realize that perceptions are not always exact, but our intention is to collect this data while expressing the utmost respect towards the community members we serve.

This report details information as it relates to vehicle and bicycle stops between the dates of May 2014 and September 2015.

## ABOUT OUR WEBSITE

The UC Davis Police Department website boasts one of the most proactive information sharing police websites on the topic of bias based policing. The website can be accessed at [http://police.ucdavis.edu/crime\\_statistics/traffic-stops.html](http://police.ucdavis.edu/crime_statistics/traffic-stops.html). This site provides members of the UC Davis community with a real time look at how the UC Davis Police Department conducts itself.

Beyond statistical data, there is a link to a video detailing how UC Davis Police Officers conduct themselves during a traffic stop. This provides our community



tangible expectations when stopped by one of our professional officers. [Click here to view the video.](#)

The UC Davis Police Department is the only university/college police department in the nation boasting a truly autonomous police complaint process. Police complaints are filed with the UC Davis Police Accountability Board (PAB) and investigated by the UC Davis Office of Compliance independent of the police department. Further information can be found at [pab.ucdavis.edu](http://pab.ucdavis.edu) which is also accessible from our website.

Lastly, in an effort to provide our community with information related to a person's rights our website provides a direct link to the ACLU's pamphlet "[Know Your Rights When Encountering Law Enforcement](#)".

## OUR REPORT

In the past, complaints about bias based policing here at UC Davis were typically answered with good intentions, but these responses lacked formalized data. This report is not intended to address single events. It combines all of the data collected since the inception of this program in 2014. This report is only made possible by the many contributions and support from the following persons or groups:

- UC Davis graduate and undergraduate students
- UC Davis Student Affairs
- UC Davis Office of Campus Community Relations
- UC Davis police officers
- UC Davis police dispatchers
- UC Davis Police Records Unit

## The Data

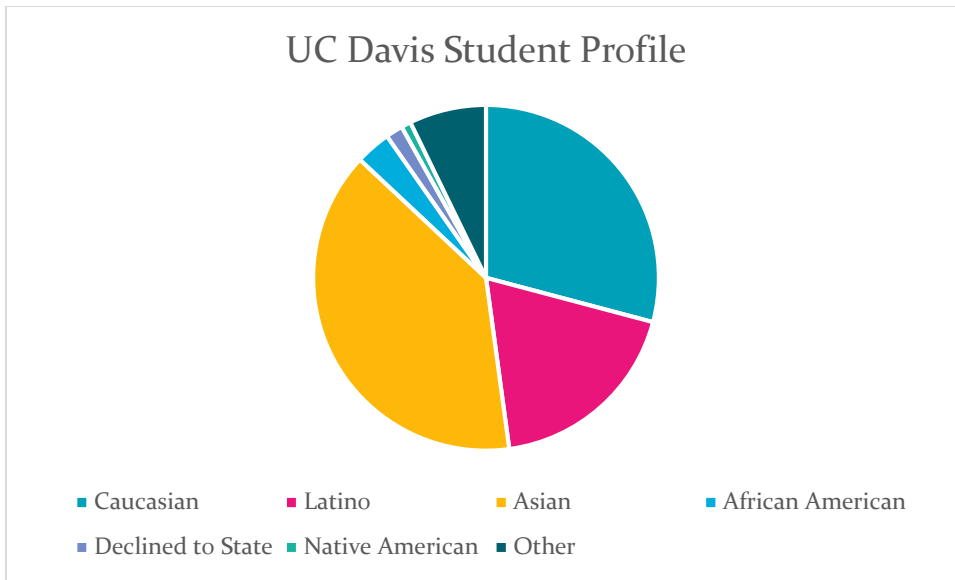
### Davis Campus Statistical Data

The data for the Davis campus was reviewed along with student demographic data.<sup>1</sup> AB953 will provide a more robust set of data for review. It is noteworthy the race data labels vary depending on the data source used for this report. The UC

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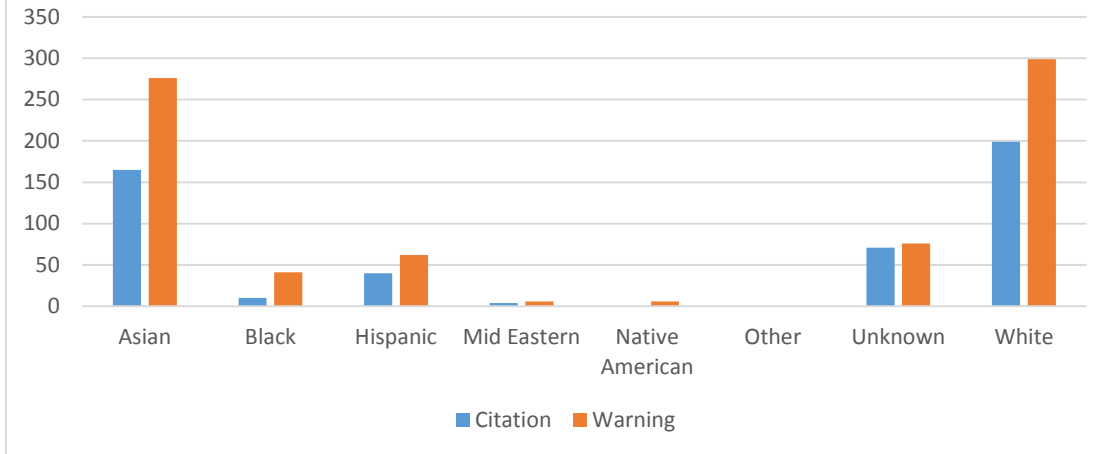
<sup>1</sup> UC Davis Admissions Student profile

Davis Police Department will be examining this area for potential change through our AB953 workgroup (see attached).



Race	Percentage
Caucasian	29.10%
Latino	18.70%
Asian	39.10%
African American	3.30%
Declined to State	1.60%
Native American	0.90%
Other	7.20%

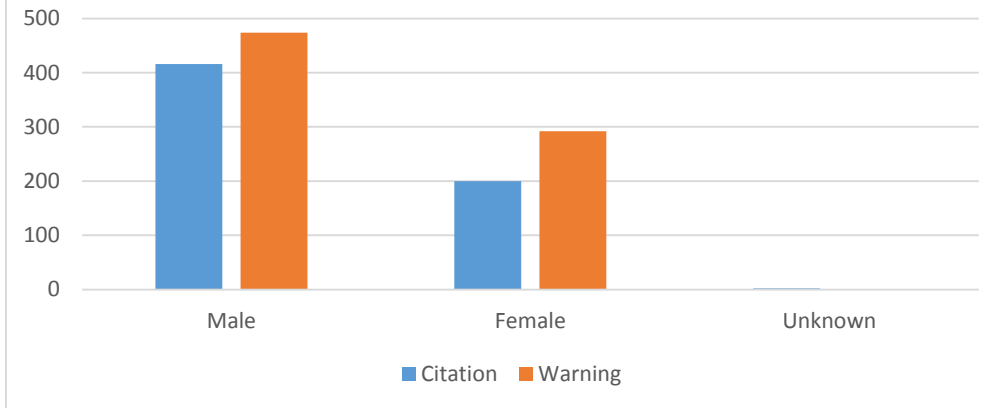
## Davis Campus Bicycle Stops By Race May 2014 Through September 2015



**Race      Citation      Warning      % Total**

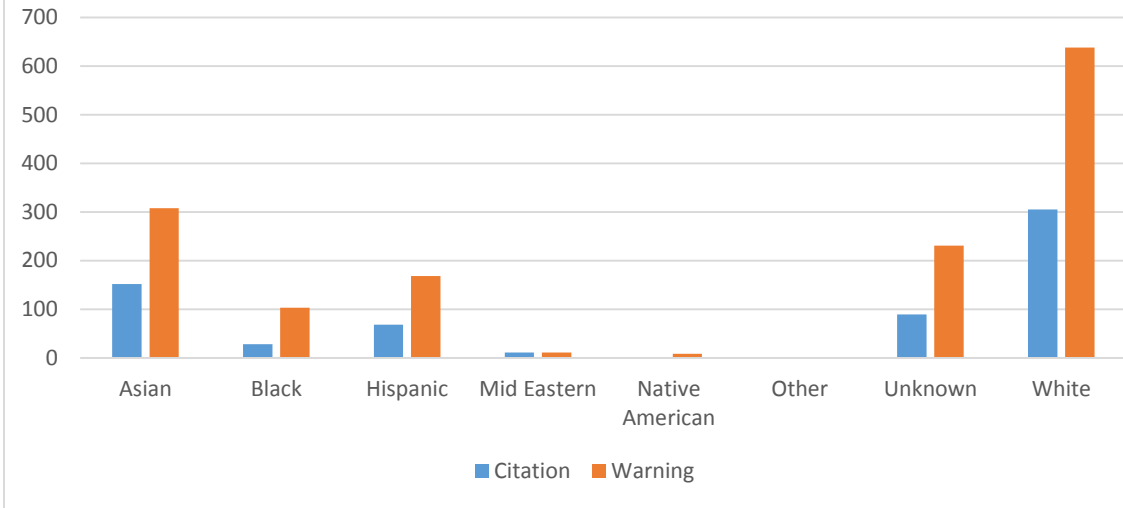
Race	Citation	Warning	% Total
Asian	165	276	35.14%
Black	10	41	4.06%
Hispanic	40	62	8.13%
Mid Eastern	4	6	0.80%
Native American	0	6	0.48%
Other	0	0	0.00%
Unknown	71	76	11.71%
White	199	299	39.68%

## Davis Campus Bicycle Stops By Sex May 2014 Through September 2015



	<b>Citation</b>	<b>Warning</b>	<b>% Total</b>
Male	416	474	64.26%
Female	200	292	35.52%
Unknown	2	1	0.22%

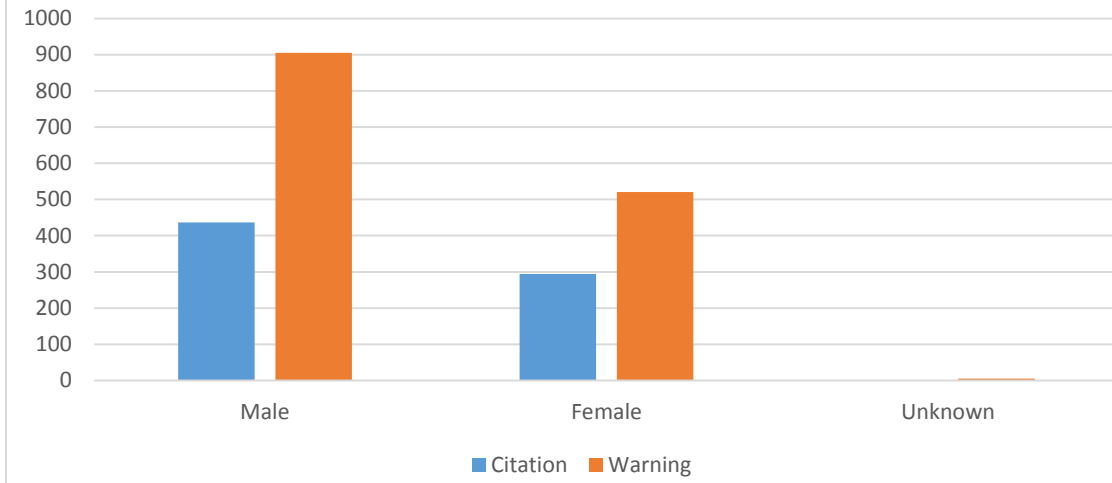
## Davis Campus Vehicle Stops By Race May 2014 Through September 2015



### Citation    Warning    % Total

	Citation	Warning	% Total
Asian	152	308	21.68%
Black	28	103	6.17%
Hispanic	68	168	11.12%
Mid Eastern	11	11	1.04%
Native American	2	8	0.47%
Other	0	0	0.00%
Unknown	89	231	15.08%
White	305	638	44.44%

## Davis Campus Vehicle Stops By Sex May 2014 Through September 2015

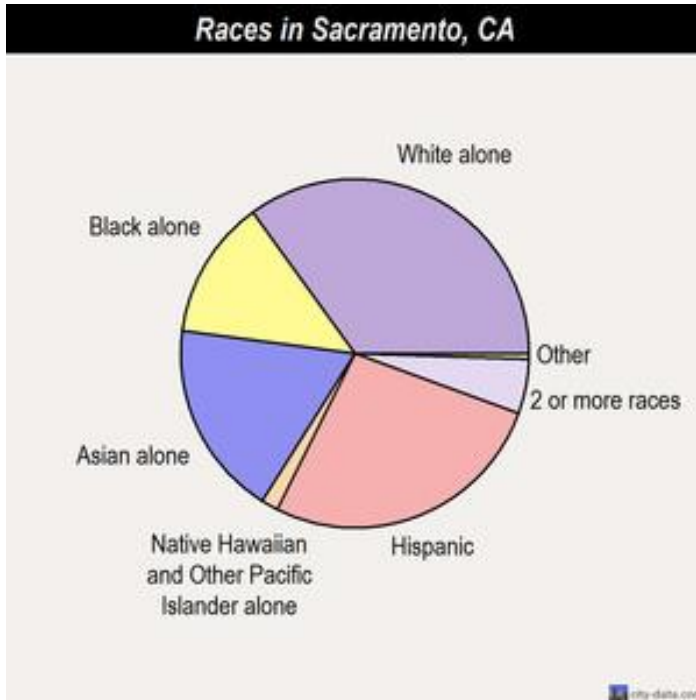


	<b>Citation</b>	<b>Warning</b>	<b>% Total</b>
Male	437	905	62.04%
Female	294	521	37.68%
Unknown	1	5	0.28%

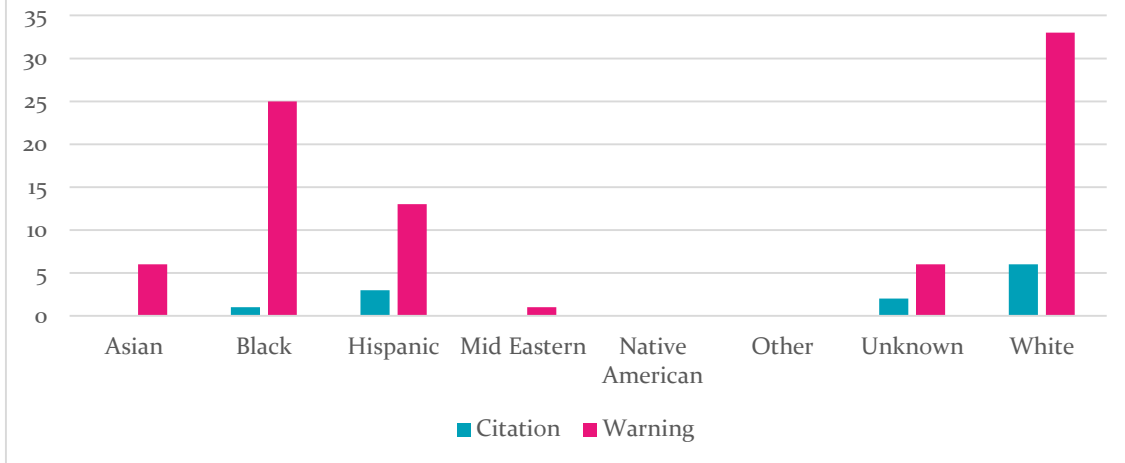


## Sacramento Campus Statistical Data

The data for the Sacramento campus was reviewed along with demographic data for the city of Sacramento and specific demographic data for neighborhoods in the area surrounding the campus. AB953 will provide a more robust set of data for review.

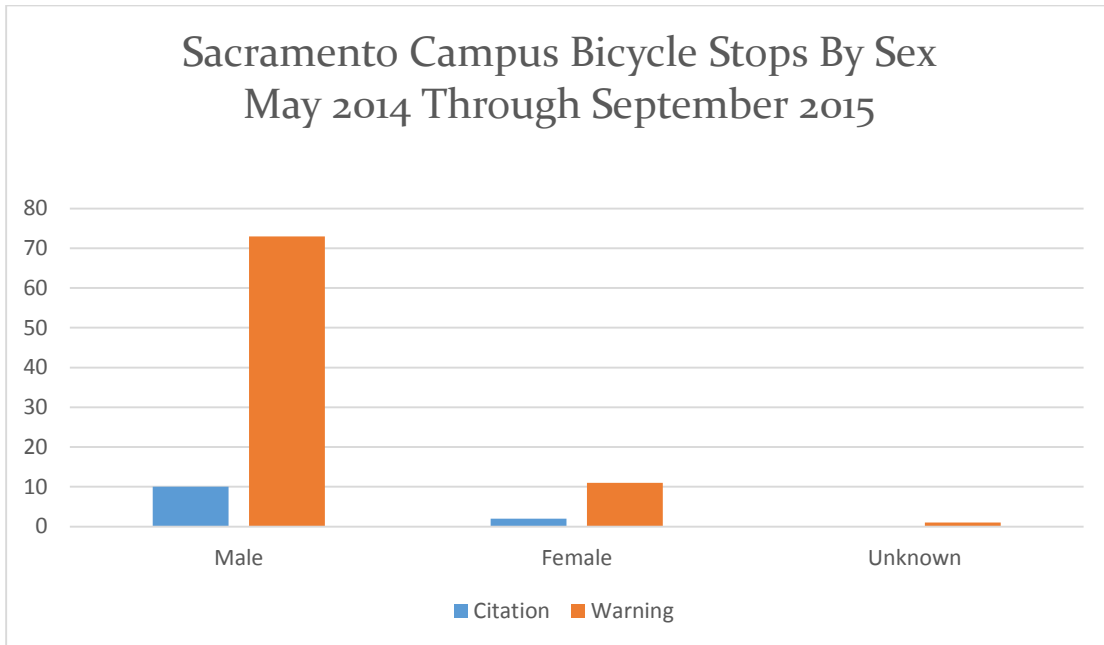


## Sacramento Campus Bicycle Stops By Race May 2014 Through September 2015



<b>Race</b>	<b>Citation</b>	<b>Warning</b>	<b>% Total</b>
Asian	0	6	<b>6.25%</b>
Black	1	25	<b>27.08%</b>
Hispanic	3	13	<b>16.67%</b>
Mid Eastern	0	1	<b>1.04%</b>
Native American	0	0	<b>0.00%</b>
Other	0	0	<b>0.00%</b>
Unknown	2	6	<b>8.33%</b>
White	6	33	<b>40.63%</b>

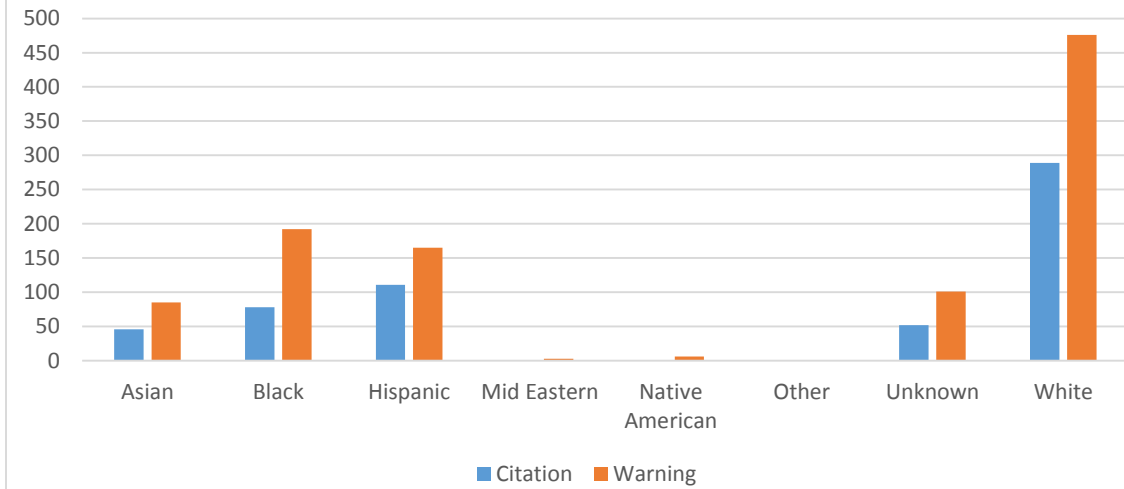
## Sacramento Campus Bicycle Stops By Sex May 2014 Through September 2015



### Citation    Warning    % Total

	Citation	Warning	% Total
Male	10	73	85.57%
Female	2	11	13.40%
Unknown	0	1	1.03%

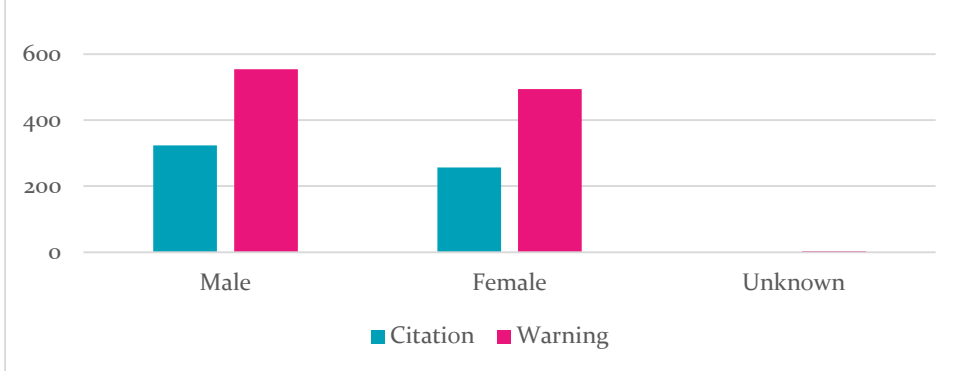
## Sacramento Campus Vehicle Stops By Race May 2014 Through September 2015



### Citation    Warning    % Total

	Citation	Warning	% Total
Asian	46	85	8.16%
Black	78	192	16.81%
Hispanic	111	165	17.19%
Mid Eastern	1	3	0.25%
Native American	1	6	0.44%
Other	0	0	0.00%
Unknown	52	101	9.53%
White	289	476	47.63%

### Sacramento Campus Vehicle Stops By Sex May 2014 Through September 2015



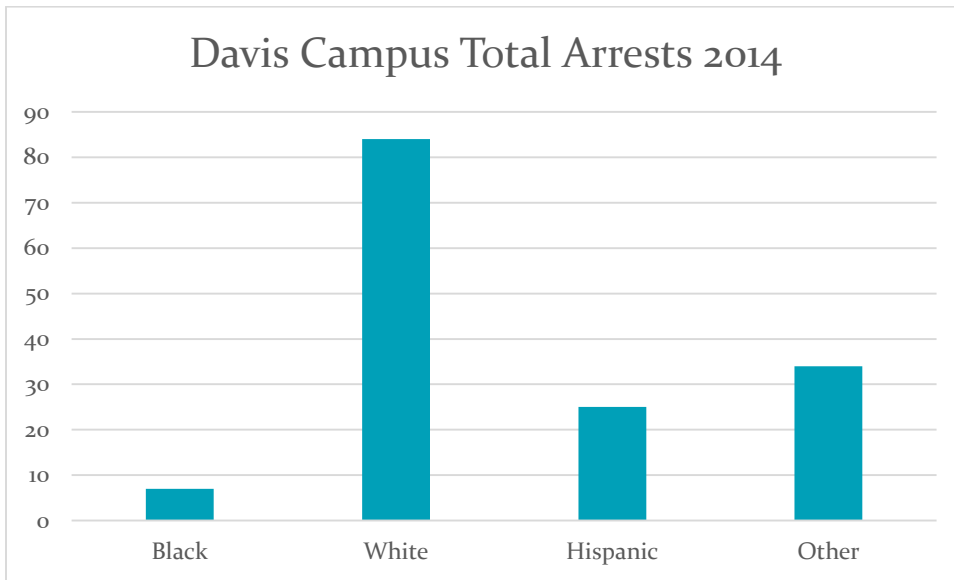
#### Citation    Warning    % Total

	Citation	Warning	% Total
Male	324	554	53.77%
Female	257	494	45.99%
Unknown	0	4	0.24%

## ARREST DATA FOR 2014

Arrest Data for 2014 was generated from an external report. This report is generated using the categories shown below and directly taken from the California Criminal Justice Statistics Center (CJSC)<sup>2</sup>.

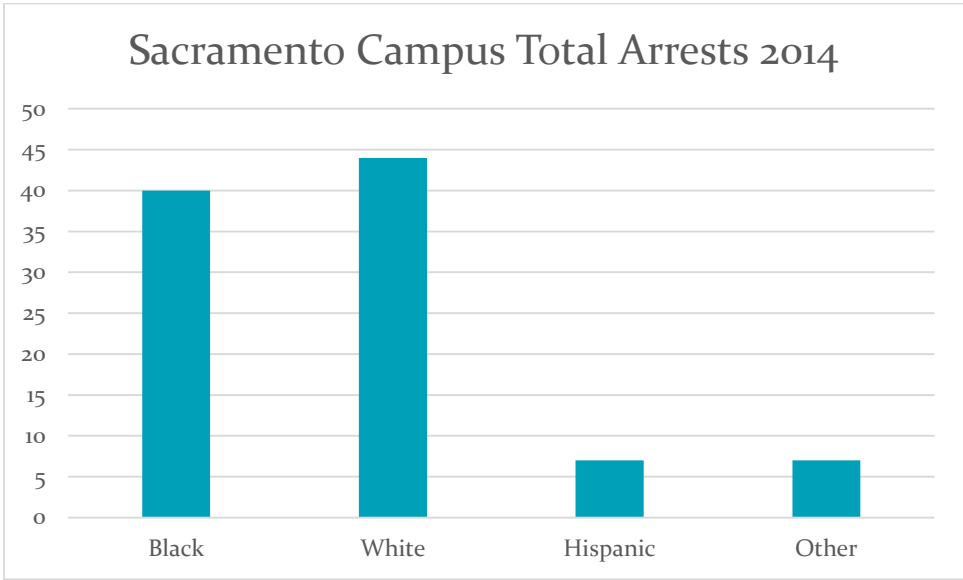
- Black
- White
- Hispanic
- Other



<b>Race</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>% Total</b>
Black	7	4.67%
White	84	56.00%
Hispanic	25	16.67%
Other	34	22.67%

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<sup>2</sup> <https://oag.ca.gov/crime/cjsc/stats/arrests>



Race	Total	% Total
Black	40	40.82%
White	44	44.90%
Hispanic	7	7.14%
Other	7	7.14%

### Data Review

The data in this report has been reviewed for accuracy and comparison against other relevant data using the following information:

- Random review of police car camera recorded video data to ensure that collected stop data matches what is observed on the video footage
- Review of the UC Davis Police Accountability Board Annual Report for community complaints alleging racial or identity profiling
  - [Click here of the report](#)
- Feedback from Student Ride Along Program
  - [Click here for Ride Along Program Information](#)
- Computer Aided Dispatch Records (CAD)
- Records Management Systems Records (RMS)
- Police Radio Transmissions

## Data Sources Used For This Report Include:

1. UC Davis Police Department website on [Traffic Stop Data](#)
2. State of California Department of Justice Office of the Attorney General Website
  - a. [CJSC Statistics: Arrests](#)
3. [City-data.com](#) Website for Sacramento city and Sacramento Campus Surrounding area demographics. Surrounding campus area is an estimate only
4. Student profile obtained from the [UC Davis Website for undergraduate admissions](#)
5. Information about the Sacramento campus [UC Davis Health System website](#)
6. California Legislative Information [website](#)
7. [United States Census](#)

## Closing

All members of the UC Davis Police Department take great pride in providing the highest level of service to our community. Our student ride along program is just one way we engage with our students in an open and transparent manner as related to our collection of stop data. UC Davis students are encouraged to ride along with our patrol officers so they can witness first-hand what it means to be a UC Davis Police Officer. As the process of collecting statistical data continues we will be expanding our data collection to meet California AB953 (see attached AB953 report). This increased amount of specific data as required by law will allow for a more thorough review and analysis.



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# Implementation of AB953

DEMONSTRATED COMMUNITY SERVICE

Police Chief Matthew E. Carmichael | [police.ucdavis.edu](http://police.ucdavis.edu) | November 1, 2015

## Introduction

The UC Davis Police Department is committed to providing the highest level of service possible to our community. We recognize and respect the need to build and maintain trust with our community. The UC Davis Police Department has been providing real time stop data since 2014 through a one of a kind police department website which can be viewed [here](#).

The UC Davis Police Department is unique for the following reasons:

1. Stop data is published to our webpage monthly versus community members having to request to view the data (**this is a proactive approach in contrast to the traditional reactive approach**)
2. The webpage provides an informational video which clearly identifies what a community member can expect when being stopped by the professional UC Davis Police Officers
3. The webpage provides a direct link to the UC Davis Police Accountability Board who receives complaints of police misconduct. These complaints are fully investigated independent of the police department by the UC Davis Office of Compliance
4. This webpage links to the ACLU comprehensive guide for community members who want to know their rights when stopped by police

The UC Davis Police Department demonstrates our commitment to excellence. As stated in California Penal Code Section 13519.4(4), “The working men and women in California law enforcement risk their lives every day. The people of California greatly appreciate the hard work and dedication of peace officers in protecting public safety. The good name of these officers should not be tarnished by the actions of those few who commit discriminatory practices.”

We will continue to build and maintain the trust of our community through the various proactive programs/philosophy which includes the implementation of AB953. [To view AB953 click here](#).

## Definitions

### Public Access to Data

All data and reports made pursuant to this section are public records within the meaning of subdivision (e) of Section 6252, and are open to public inspection pursuant to Sections 6253 and 6258.<sup>3</sup>

### Peace Officer

(g) (1) For purposes of this section, “peace officer,” as defined in Chapter 4.5 (commencing with Section 830) of Title 3 of Part 2 of the Penal Code, is limited to members of the California Highway Patrol, a city or county law enforcement agency, and California state or university educational institutions. “Peace officer,” as used in this section, does not include probation officers and officers in a custodial setting.<sup>4</sup>

### Stop

(2) For purposes of this section, “stop” means any detention by a peace officer of a person, or any peace officer interaction with a person in which the peace officer conducts a search, including a consensual search, of the person’s body or property in the person’s possession or control.<sup>5</sup>

### CAD

Computer Aided Dispatch

### RMS

Records Management System

## REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

Government Code Section 12525.5 requires the reporting shall include, at a minimum, the following information for each stop:

- The time, date, and location of the stop.
- The reason for the stop.

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<sup>3</sup> Government Code Section 12525.5

<sup>4</sup> Government Code Section 12525.5

<sup>5</sup> Government Code Section 12525.5

- The result of the stop, such as, no action, warning, citation, property seizure, or arrest.
- If a warning or citation was issued, the warning provided or violation cited.
- If an arrest was made, the offense charged.

The perceived race or ethnicity, gender, and approximate age of the person stopped, provided that the identification of these characteristics shall be based on the observation and perception of the peace officer making the stop, and the information shall not be requested from the person stopped. For motor vehicle stops, this paragraph only applies to the driver, unless any actions specified under paragraph (7) apply in relation to a passenger, in which case the characteristics specified in this paragraph shall also be reported for him or her.

- Actions taken by the peace officer during the stop, including, but not limited to, the following:
  - Whether the peace officer asked for consent to search the person, and, if so, whether consent was provided.
  - Whether the peace officer searched the person or any property, and, if so, the basis for the search and the type of contraband or evidence discovered, if any.
  - Whether the peace officer seized any property and, if so, the type of property that was seized and the basis for seizing the property.
  - If more than one peace officer performs a stop, only one officer is required to collect and report to his or her agency the information specified under subdivision (b).

State and local law enforcement agencies shall not report the name, address, social security number, or other unique personal identifying information of persons stopped, searched, or subjected to a property seizure, for purposes of this section. Notwithstanding any other law, the data reported shall be available to the public, except for the badge number or other unique identifying information of the peace officer involved, which shall be released to the public only to the extent the release is permissible under state law.

California Penal Code Section 13012. (a) The annual report of the department provided for in Section 13010 shall contain statistics showing all of the following:

- (1) The amount and the types of offenses known to the public authorities.
- (2) The personal and social characteristics of criminals and delinquents.
- (3) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies or institutions, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with criminals or delinquents.
- (4) The administrative actions taken by law enforcement, prosecutorial, judicial, penal, and correctional agencies, including those in the juvenile justice system, in dealing with minors who are the subject of a petition or hearing in the juvenile court to transfer their case to the jurisdiction of an adult criminal court or whose cases are directly filed or otherwise initiated in an adult criminal court.

The total number of each of the following:

- (i) Citizen complaints received by law enforcement agencies under Section 832.5.
- (ii) Citizen complaints alleging criminal conduct of either a felony or misdemeanor.
- (iii) Citizen complaints alleging racial or identity profiling, as defined in subdivision (e) of Section 13519.4. These statistics shall be disaggregated by the specific type of racial or identity profiling alleged, such as based on a consideration of race, color, ethnicity, national origin, religion, gender identity or expression, sexual orientation, or mental or physical disability.

(B) The statistics reported under this paragraph shall provide, for each category of complaint identified under subparagraph (A), the number of complaints within each of the following disposition categories:

- (i) "Sustained," which means that the investigation disclosed sufficient evidence to prove the truth of allegation in the complaint by preponderance of evidence.
- (ii) "Exonerated," which means that the investigation clearly established that the actions of the personnel that formed the basis of the complaint are not a violation of law or agency policy.

(iii) “Not sustained,” which means that the investigation failed to disclose sufficient evidence to clearly prove or disprove the allegation in the complaint.

(iv) “Unfounded,” which means that the investigation clearly established that the allegation is not true.

(C) The reports under subparagraphs (A) and (B) shall be made available to the public and disaggregated for each individual law enforcement agency.

(b) It shall be the duty of the department to give adequate interpretation of the statistics and so to present the information that it may be of value in guiding the policies of the Legislature and of those in charge of the apprehension, prosecution, and treatment of the criminals and delinquents, or concerned with the prevention of crime and delinquency. The report shall also include statistics which are comparable with national uniform criminal statistics published by federal bureaus or departments heretofore mentioned.

## IMPLEMENTATION

The UC Davis Police Department is not required to implement AB953 until April 1, 2023. However, the UC Davis Police Department has been collecting statistical stop data since 2014 and appreciates the benefit of sharing this type of information with our community. To this end, the UC Davis Police Department will establish a workgroup aimed at implementing the requirements set forth in AB953 no later than December 31, 2016. This workgroup will consist of the following personnel:

- UC Davis Police Department Director of Support Services
- UC Davis Police Department Operations Lieutenants
- UC Davis Police Department Business Office
- UC Davis Graduate Student Researchers at 50% funding for each position
- UC Davis Undergraduate Student Researcher



## OPERATIONS

The workgroup will identify what steps will be necessary by officers, dispatchers and records personnel to ensure the appropriate data is being collected in the field and inputted correctly into CAD/RMS.

## SUPPORT SERVICES

The Director of Support Services along with the student researchers will **identify** and create the necessary methods for generating the required reports based on the correct CAD/RMS programs. The focus of this part of the project will be in creating a process that is simple, not time intensive nor cost prohibitive.

## TIMELINE

The timeline for this project is currently tentative. A hard timeline will be developed by the workgroup no later than January 15, 2016. However, the project full implementation date will be no later the December 31, 2016. Implementation of a program that has been requested by the community will not only build trust it will clearly demonstrate that we are doing the right thing and if not, will guide us in finding solutions with our community.





## Closing

While AB953 enjoyed overwhelming community support, it met with opposition from mostly law enforcement associations. The reasons given by various groups for opposition included but were not limited to:

- Time intensive data collection, will “hamstring law enforcement”
- Cost prohibitive
- Unnecessary

The UC Davis Police Department is committed to serving every member of our community as demonstrated both through spoken word and more importantly our actions. Therefore, the UC Davis Police Department will set the example for other agencies to follow as Chief Carmichael strongly supports AB 953. We will implement AB953 **7 years** before the law requires us to do so.

Furthermore, we will reach our goal in full partnership with our community and openly share our successful process to those other police agencies that are interested in providing the same quality of service to their communities. The UC Davis Police Department is a *Model Law Enforcement Agency*.